

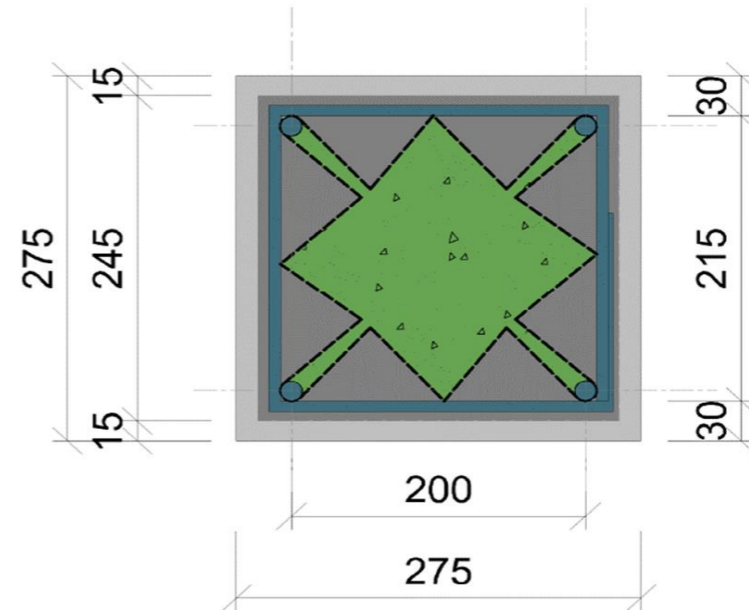
ULTIMATE LOADS FOR ROBUST COLUMNS

Using 25Mpa Concrete

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 2 Panel Column

$u_w = 25 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
275x275	2700	160x160	4 Y16	510
"	"	"	4Y20	650
"	3100	"	4 Y16	510
"	"	"	4Y20	650
"	3600	"	4 Y16	500
"	"	"	4Y20	640
"	4000	"	4 Y16	500
"	"	"	4Y20	640

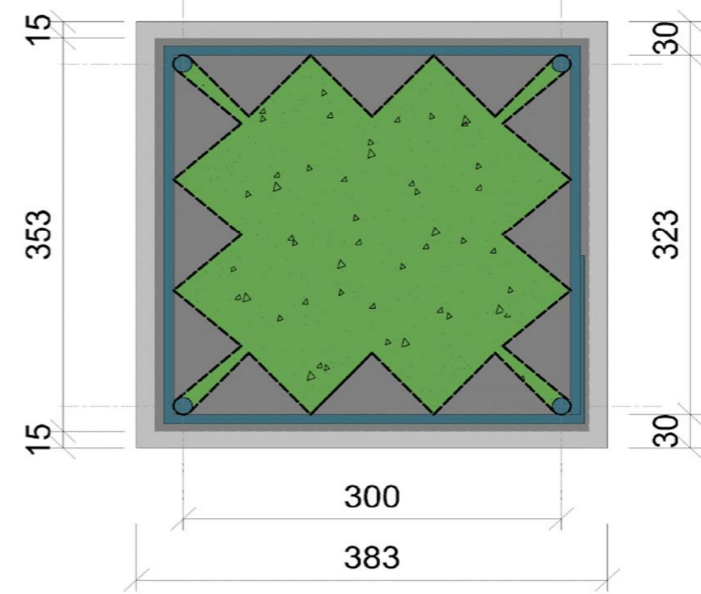


- NOTES:
- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
 - 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
 - 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
 - 4) Effective length factors in both directions 0.85
 - 5) Columns considered braced in both directions

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 3 Panel Column

$u_w = 25 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
383x383	2700	267x267	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	3100	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	3600	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	4000	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120



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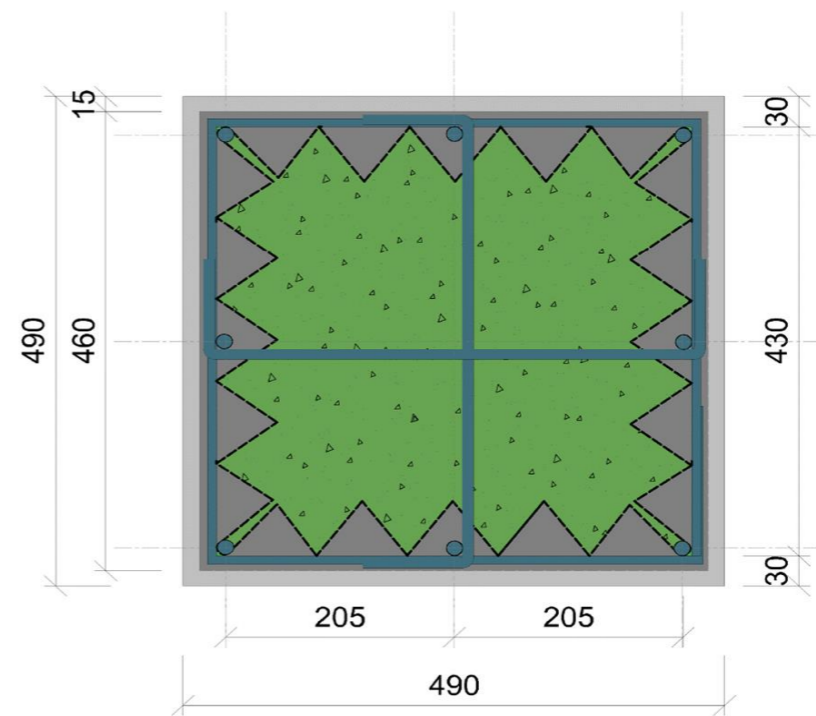
ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 4 Panel Column

$u_w = 25 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
490x490	2700	375x375	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	3100	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	3600	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	4000	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800

** 12mm bars to avoid spacing between bars bigger than 300mm*

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 - 5) Columns considered braced in both directions



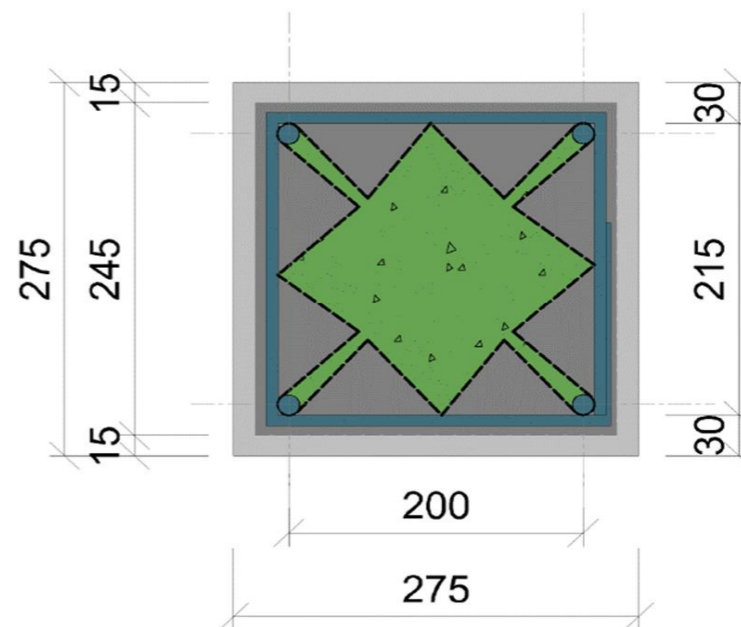
ULTIMATE LOADS FOR ROBUST COLUMNS

Using 30Mpa Concrete

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 2 Panel Column

$U_w = 30 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
275x275	2700	160x160	4Y16	560
"	"	"	4Y20	700
"	3100	"	4Y16	560
"	"	"	4Y20	700
"	3600	"	4Y16	540
"	"	"	4Y20	690
"	4000	"	4Y16	540
"	"	"	4Y20	690

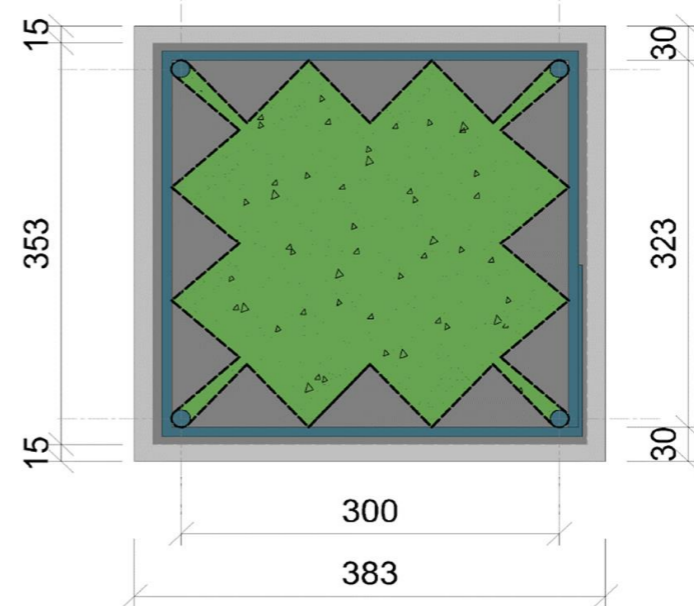


- NOTES:
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 - 5) Columns considered braced in both directions

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 3 Panel Column

$U_w = 30 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
383x383	2700	267x267	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	3100	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	3600	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	4000	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270



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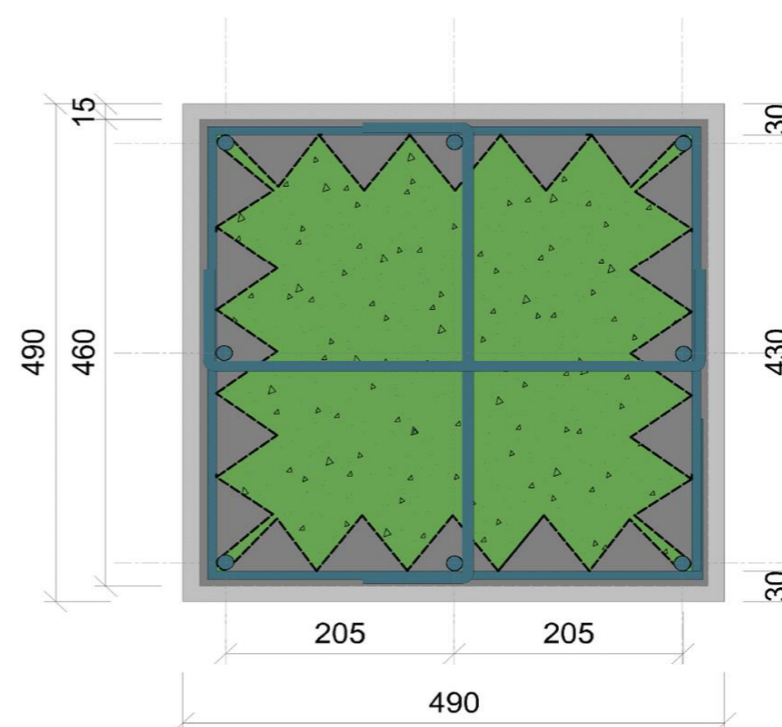
ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 4 Panel Column

$U_w = 30 \text{ Mpa}$ $f_y = 450 \text{ Mpa}$

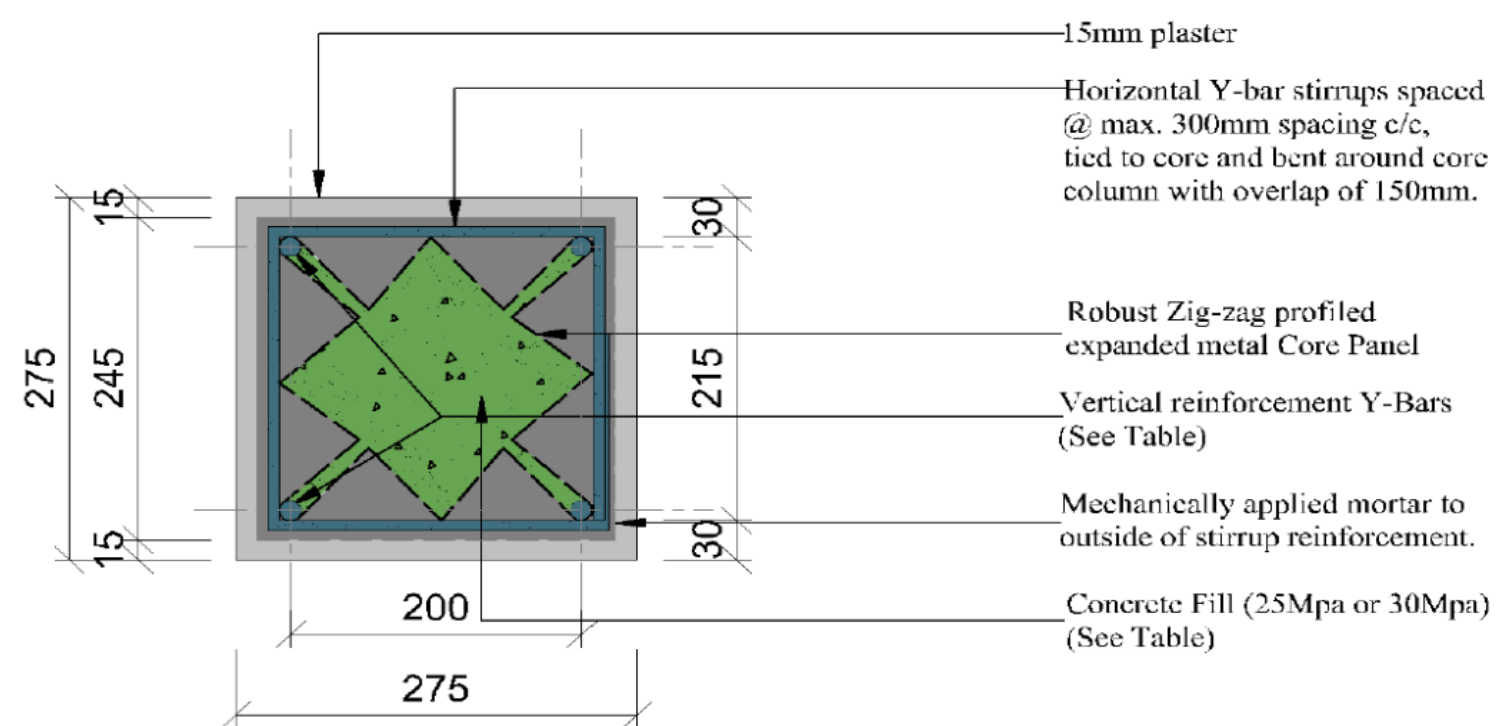
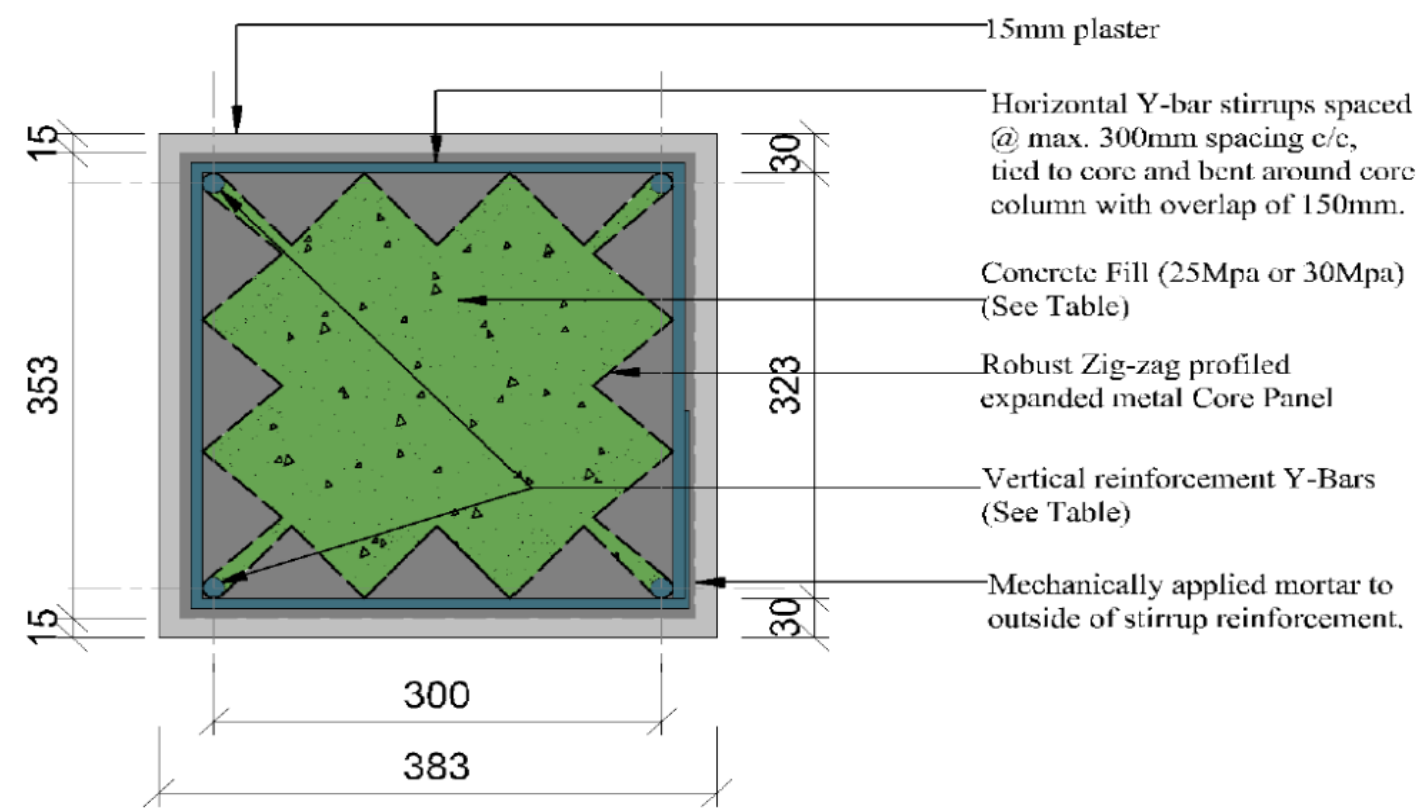
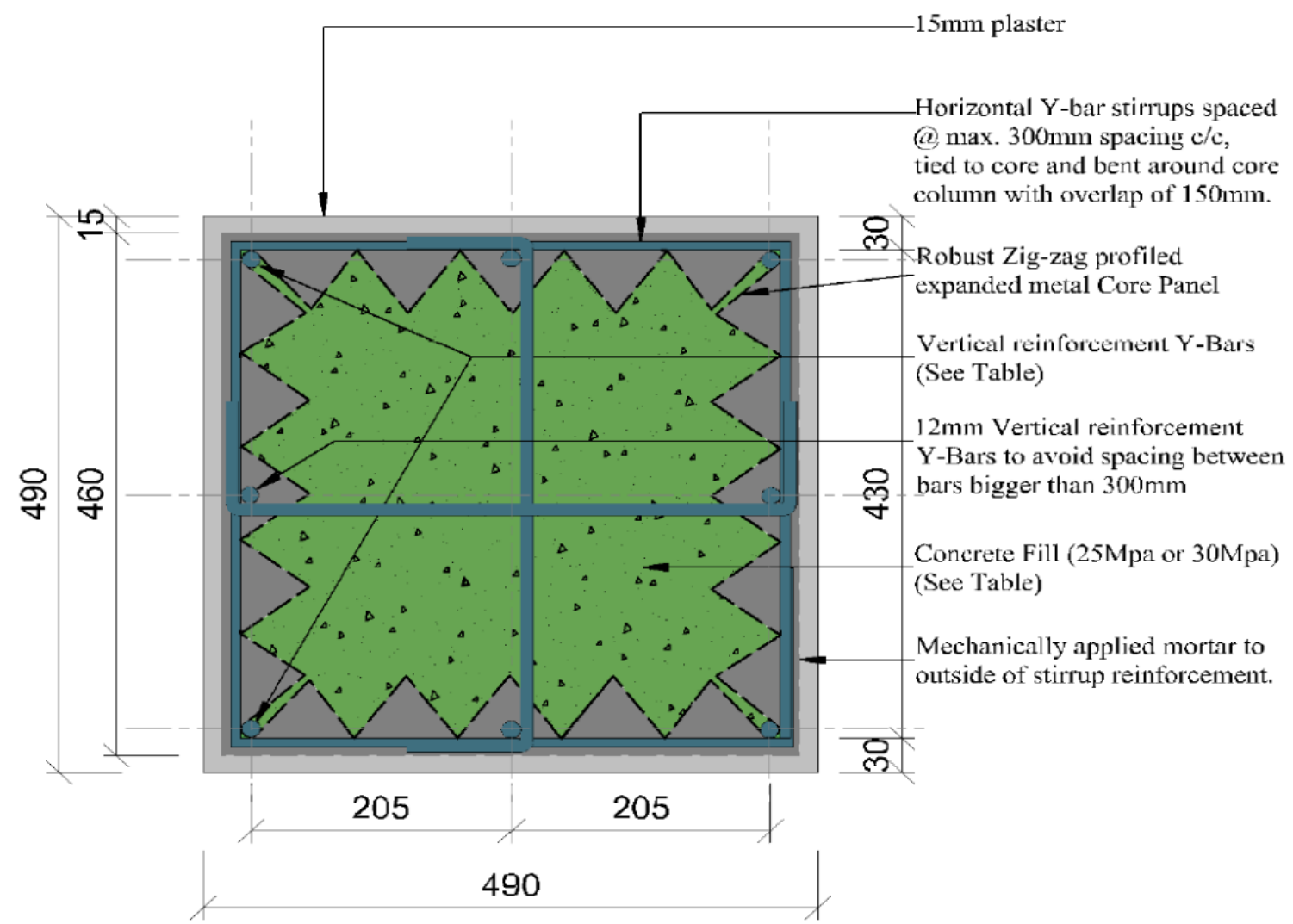
COL SIZE (mm)	HEIGHT (mm)	DESIGN SIZE (mm)	REINFORCEMENT (bar diam)	ULTIMATE LOAD P_u (kN)
490x490	2700	375x375	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	3100	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	3600	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	4000	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110

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SECTIONAL DETAILS THROUGH ROBUST COLUMNS



ROBUST COLUMN IN PERSPECTIVE

