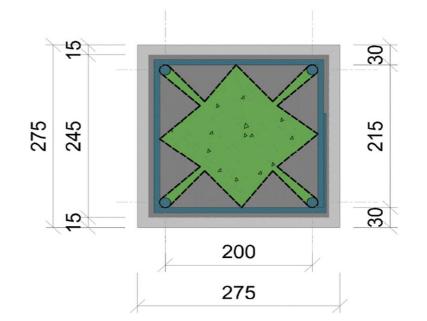
ULTIMATE LOADS FOR ROBUST COLUMNS

Using 25Mpa Concrete

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 2 Panel Column

f_y**=** 450 Mpa u_w= 25 Mpa

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
275x275	2700	160x160	4 Y16	510
"	"	"	4Y20	650
"	3100	"	4 Y16	510
"	"	"	4Y20	650
"	3600	"	4 Y16	500
"	"	"	4Y20	640
"	4000	"	4 Y16	500
"	"	"	4Y20	640



NOTES:

- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
- 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
- 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
- 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
- 5) Columns considered braced in both directions

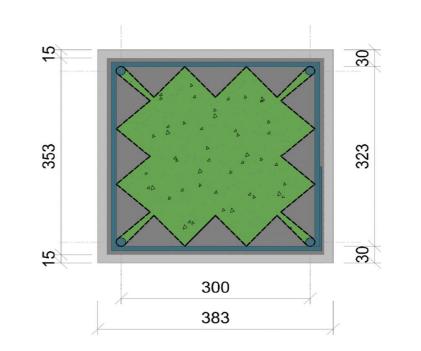
ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 3 Panel Column

f_y**=** 450 Mpa 25 Mpa

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
383x383	2700	267x267	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	3100	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	3600	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120
"	4000	"	4 Y16	980
"	"	"	4Y20	1120

NOTES:

- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
- 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
- 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
- 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
- 5) Columns considered braced in both directions



ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 4 Panel Column

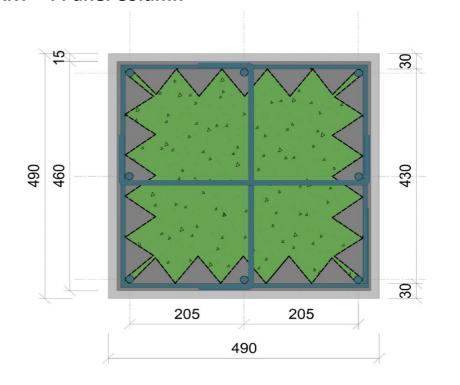
f_y**=** 450 Mpa 25 Mpa u_w=

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
490x490	2700	375x375	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	3100	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	3600	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800
"	4000	"	4Y16+4Y12	1600
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	1800

* 12mm bars to avoid spacing between bars bigger than 300mm

NOTES:

- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
- 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
- 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
- 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
- 5) Columns considered braced in both directions



ULTIMATE LOADS FOR ROBUST COLUMNS

Using 30Mpa Concrete

ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 2 Panel Column

fy= 450 Mpa 30 Mpa

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
275x275	2700	160x160	4Y16	560
"	"	"	4Y20	700
"	3100	"	4Y16	560
"	"	"	4Y20	700
"	3600	"	4Y16	540
"	"	"	4Y20	690
"	4000	"	4Y16	540
"	"	"	4Y20	690

275 30 S 200 275

NOTES:

- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
- 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
- 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
- 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
- 5) Columns considered braced in both directions

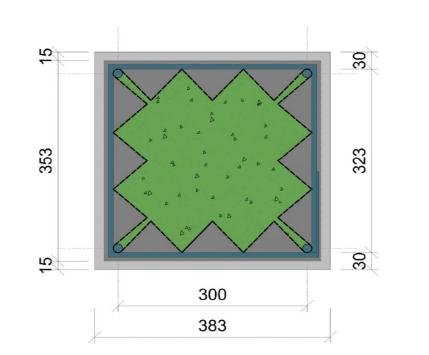
ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 3 Panel Column

fy= 450 Mpa u_w= 30 Mpa

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
383x383	2700	267x267	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	3100	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	3600	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270
"	4000	"	4Y16	1120
"	"	"	4Y20	1270

NOTES:

- 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
- 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
- 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
- 5) Columns considered braced in both directions



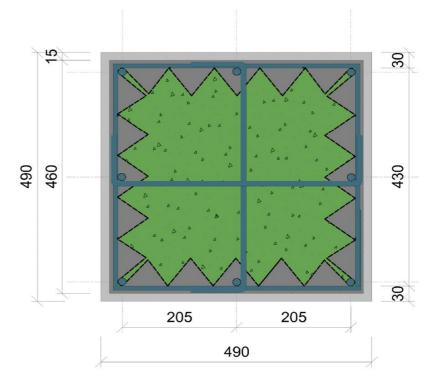
ULTIMATE COLUMN LOAD CHART - 4 Panel Column

f_y**=** 450 Mpa u_w= 30 Mpa

COL SIZE	HEIGHT	DESIGN SIZE	REINFORCEMENT	ULTIMATE LOAD
(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(bar diam)	Pu (kN)
490x490	2700	375x375	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	3100	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	3600	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110
"	4000	"	4Y16+4Y12	1950
"	"	"	4Y20+4Y12	2110

* 12mm bars to avoid spacing between bars bigger than 300mm

- NOTES: 1) Columns designed as supporting axial loads only
 - 2) Allowance for excentricity as per the Code
 - 3) Columns designed as partially fixed at both ends
 - 4) Efective length factors in both directions 0.85
 - 5) Columns considered braced in both directions



SECTIONAL DETAILS THROUGH ROBUST COLUMNS -15mm plaster Horizontal Y-bar stirrups spaced @ max. 300mm spacing c/c, tied to core and bent around core column with overlap of 150mm. Robust Zig-zag profiled expanded metal Core Panel Vertical reinforcement Y-Bars (See Table) 12mm Vertical reinforcement Y-Bars to avoid spacing between 490 460 bars bigger than 300mm Concrete Fill (25Mpa or 30Mpa) (See Table) Mechanically applied mortar to outside of stirrup reinforcement. 205 205 490 15mm plaster Horizontal Y-bar stirrups spaced @ max. 300mm spacing c/c, tied to core and bent around core column with overlap of 150mm. Concrete Fill (25Mpa or 30Mpa) (See Table) Robust Zig-zag profiled expanded metal Core Panel 353 Vertical reinforcement Y-Bars (See Table) Mechanically applied mortar to outside of stirrup reinforcement. 300 383 –15mm plaster Horizontal Y-bar stirrups spaced @ max. 300mm spacing c/c, tied to core and bent around core column with overlap of 150mm. Robust Zig-zag profiled expanded metal Core Panel 275 Vertical reinforcement Y-Bars (See Table) Mechanically applied mortar to

8

200

275

outside of stirrup reinforcement.

Concrete Fill (25Mpa or 30Mpa)

(See Table)

